

7. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10.

AB

BA v

AB v = < Bv

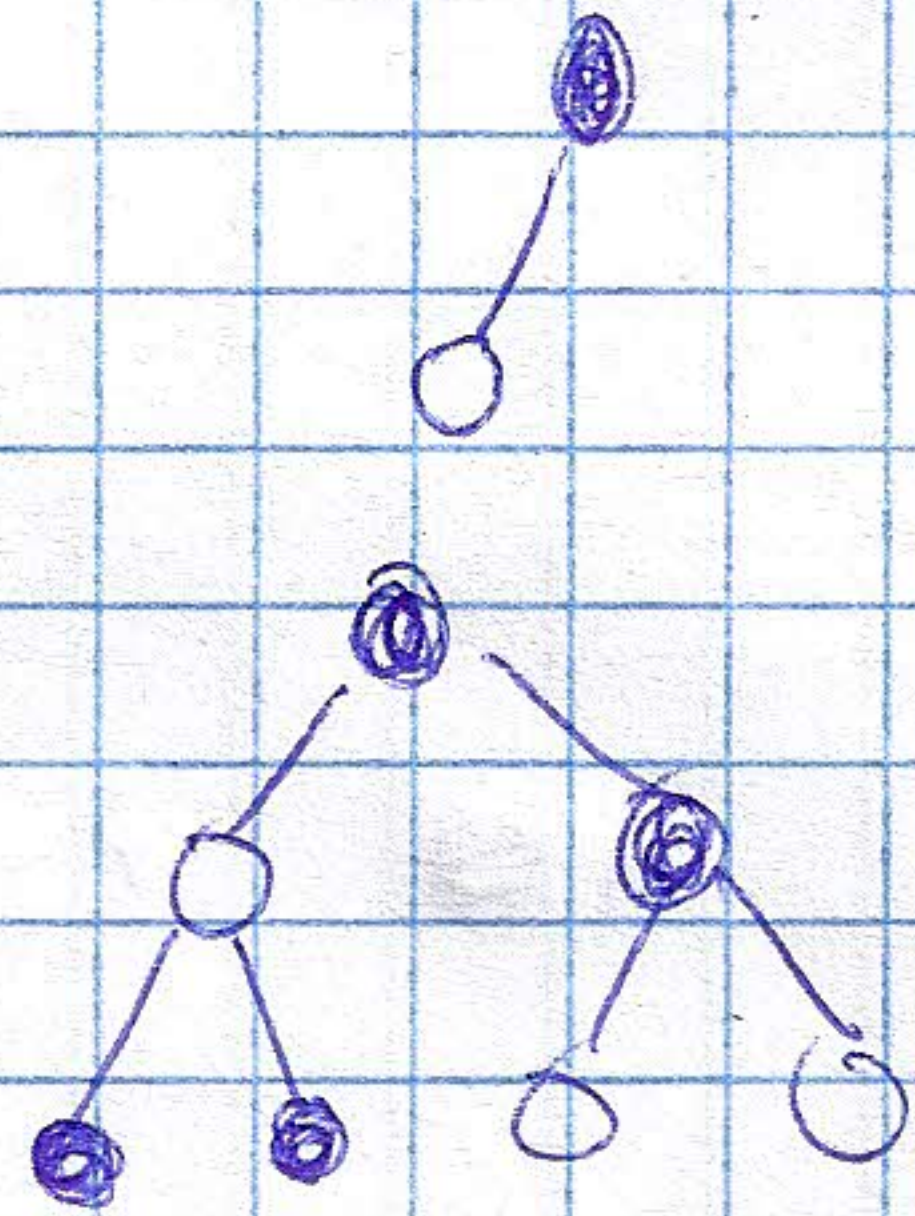
vna vna vna

vna vna vna vna

vna vna

vna vna vna vna

vna vna



vna vna vna

vna vna vna vna

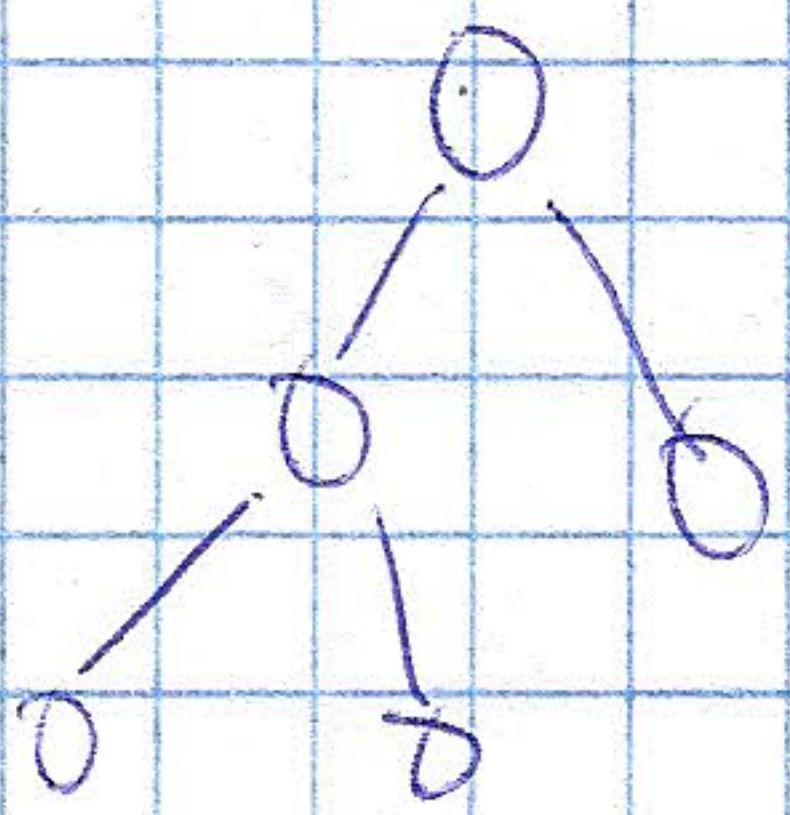
1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10.

vna vna vna vna

post order > size(v) < n

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10.

vna vna vna vna



vna vna vna vna

1 1 3 1 5

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10.

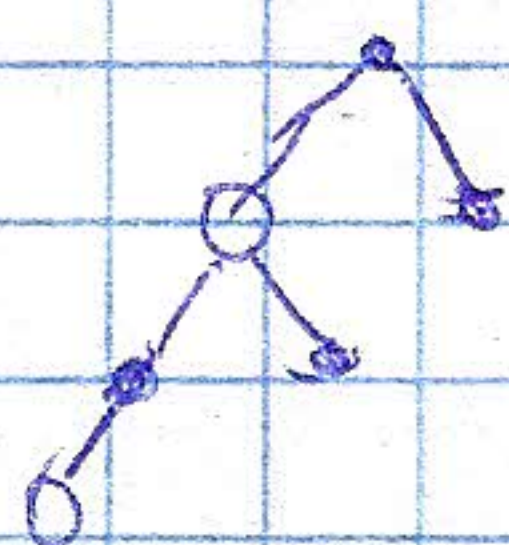
vna vna vna vna

~~1~~  $O(\log n)$

~~$2 \log n = 2(2 \log n) = 2 \log n$~~

vna vna vna vna

vna vna vna vna



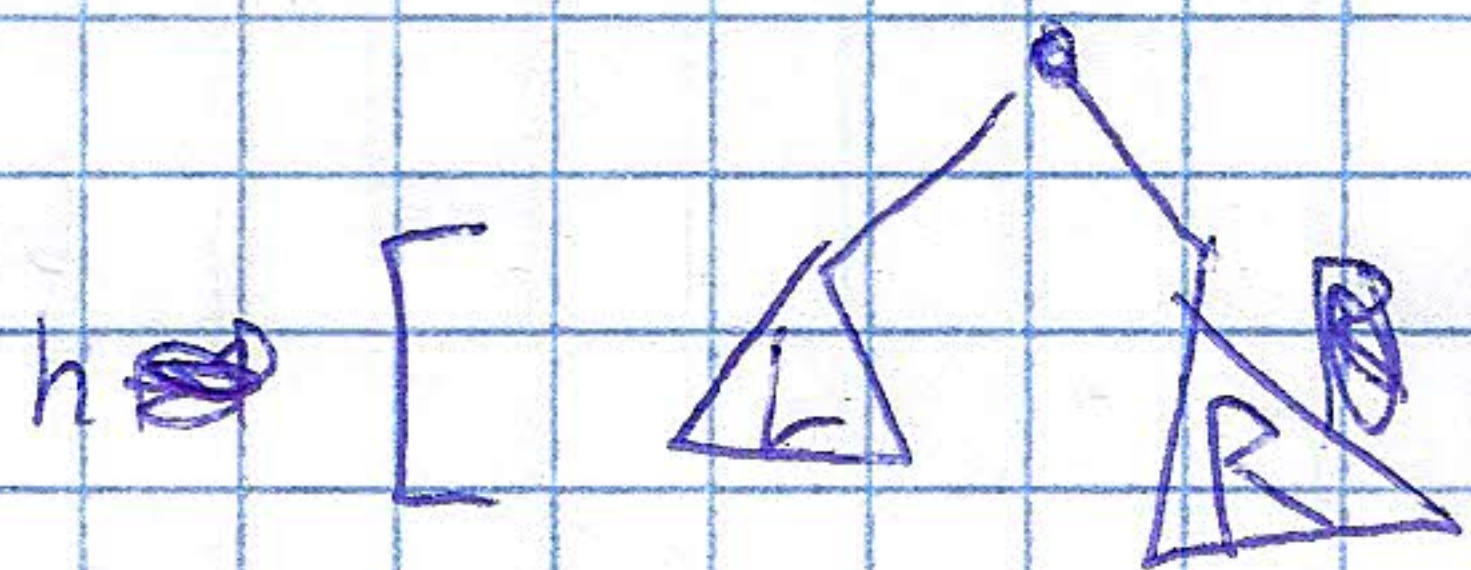
$\frac{2 \log n}{2 \log n}$

$\frac{2 \log n}{2 \log n}$

vna vna vna vna

vna vna vna vna

size(V) → max V



size(R) & size(L)

size(L) & size(R)

~~size(R) = size(L)~~

h → L → R → ...

size(L) ≥ 2<sup>h+1</sup> - 1

2h → R → ...

size(R) ≤ 2<sup>2h+1</sup> - 1

size(R) ≤ (size(L) + 1)<sup>2</sup>

insert → ...

(1) ...

(2) ...

(3) ...

Θ(n log n)

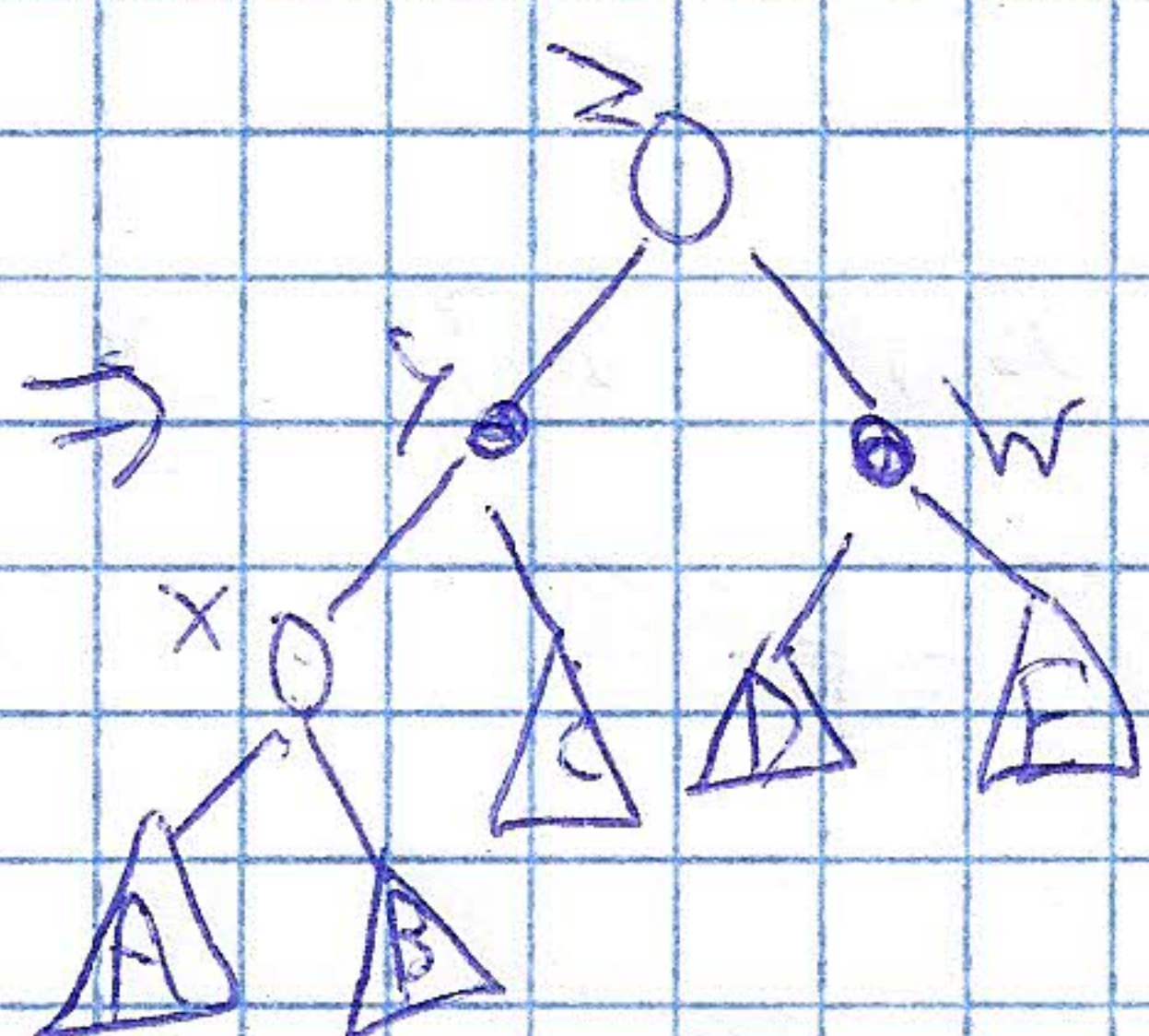
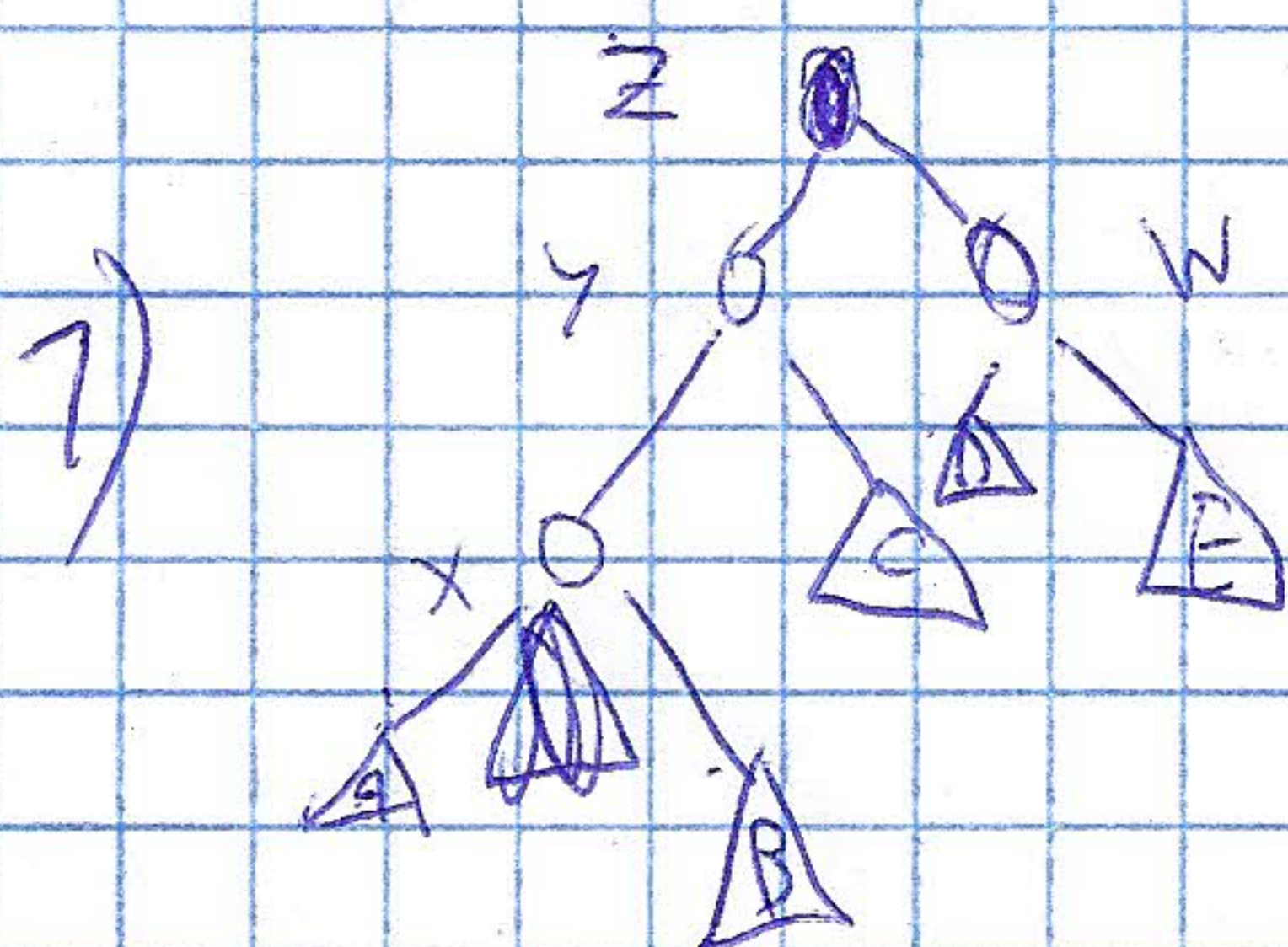
Ω(n log n)

insert

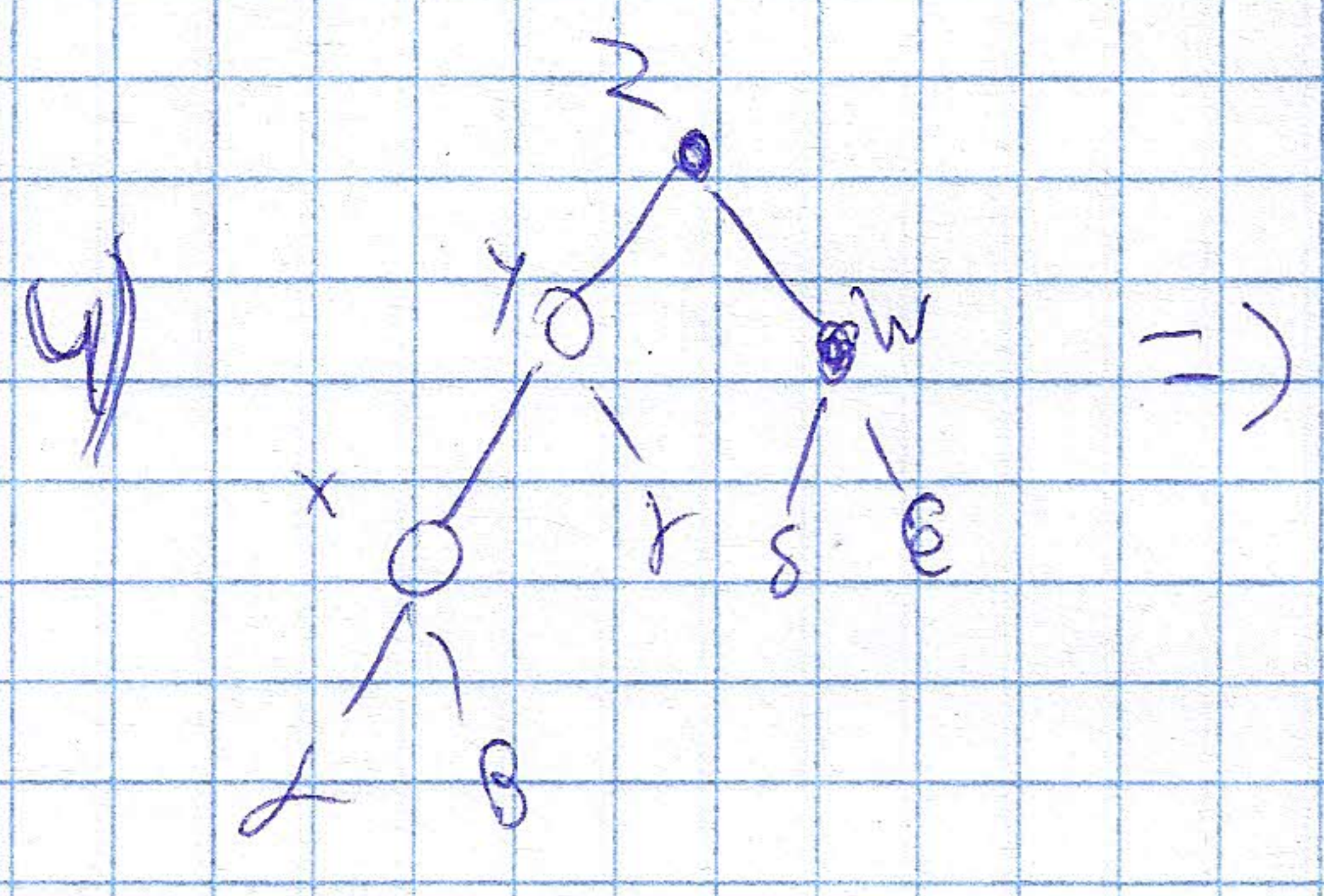
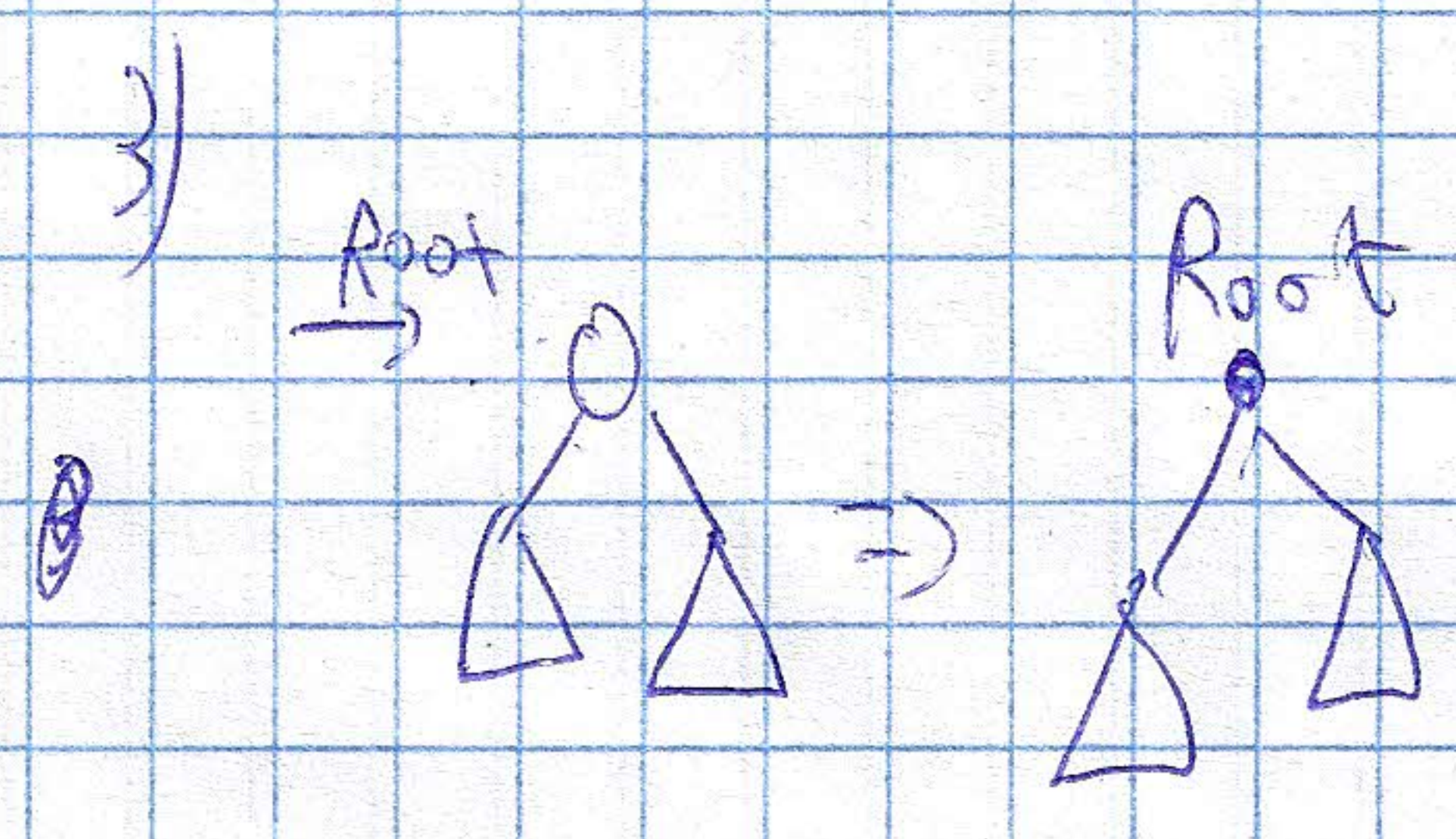
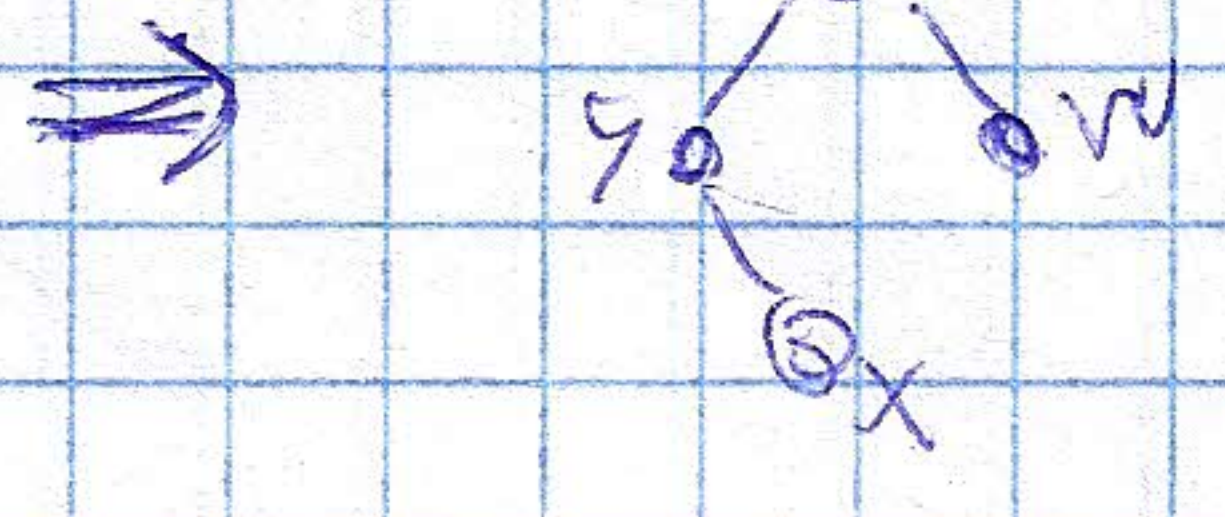
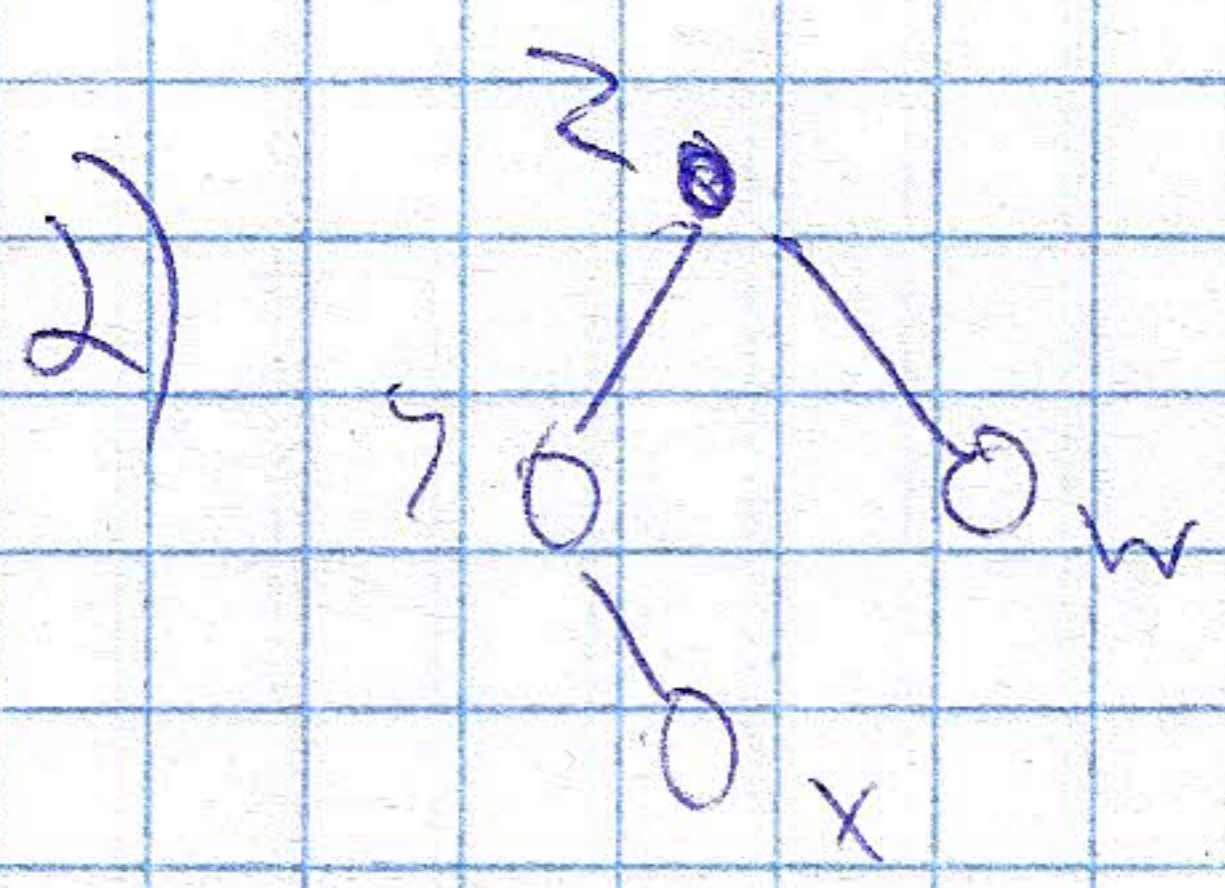
→ ...

$$T \geq \log_2 1 + \log_2 2 + \log_2 3 + \dots + \log_2 n \geq \sum_{k=1}^n \log_2 k \geq \frac{1}{4} n \cdot \log_2 \frac{n}{2} = \Theta(n \log n)$$

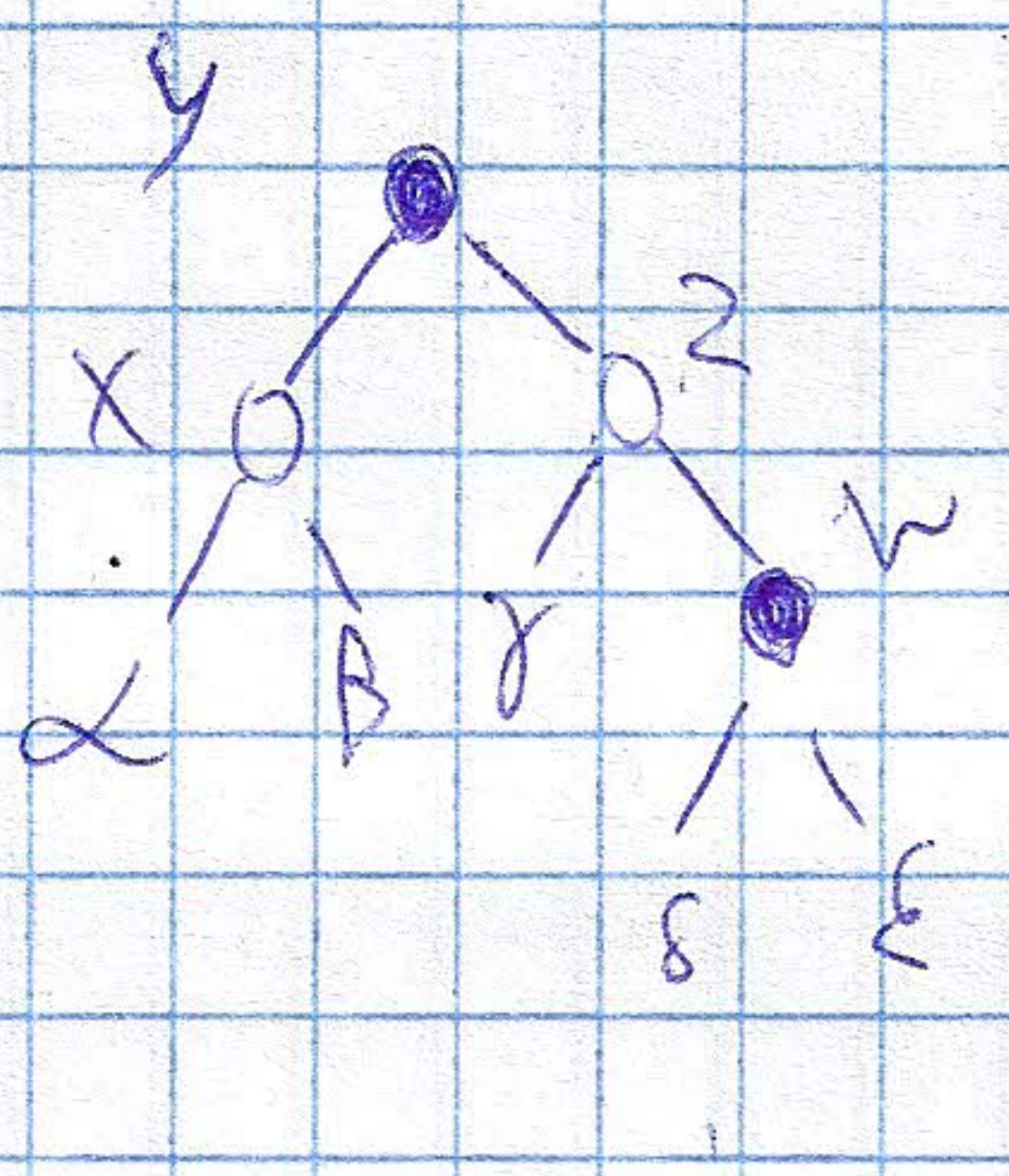
Θ(n log n) ∈ Ω(n)



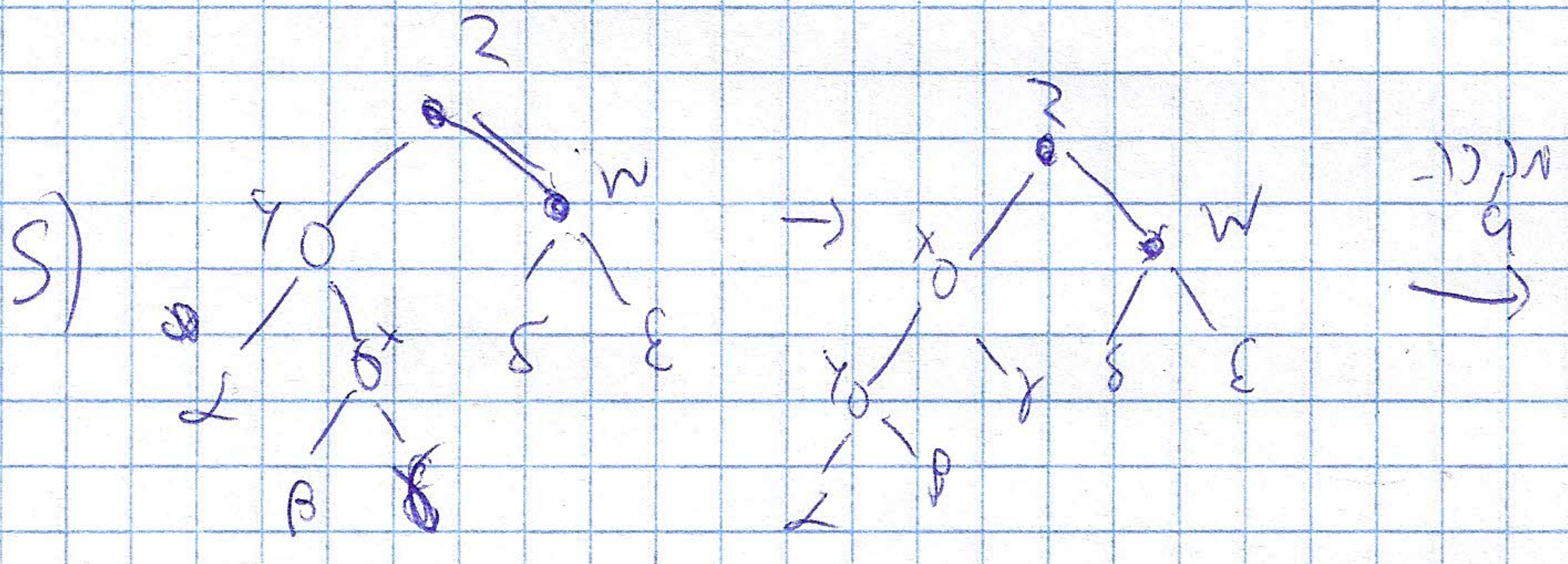
...



=>



new root  
x, w, r, s, e



2) no. of insert & delete operations  $\rightarrow$   $O(n)$

3) amortized  $O(1)$  per operation

4)  $O(h)$  per operation