

מספרים טבעיים

extendables

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push מספרים טבעיים

$$O(n) = 3 \dots$$

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$$h = 2^k + 1$$

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$$1 + 1 + 1 + \dots + 1 + (1 + 2 + 4 + \dots + 2^k) = h + 2^{k+1} - 1 = O(h)$$

$$2^{(h-1)-1}$$

$$\exists h-3 = O(h)$$

~~2^{k+1} + 1~~

Singly

A

retrieve

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insert / retrieves
 delete

$$O(n + \sum_{i=1}^k i)$$

delete $O(n)$
 Retrieve $O(n)$

Token
 Token
 Token

(Tokens)

Token

Token

Token

Token

Token

Token

! ∫ 103) 010

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{\sqrt{t+\Delta t}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{t}} = \frac{\sqrt{t+\Delta t} - \sqrt{t}}{\sqrt{t+\Delta t}\sqrt{t}} \\
& = \frac{1}{\sqrt{t+\Delta t}\sqrt{t}} (\sqrt{t+\Delta t} - \sqrt{t}) \\
& \approx \frac{1}{2\sqrt{t}} \Delta t^{-1/2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$Q_{\text{mort}}(\text{op}) = \text{time}(\text{op}) + \Phi_{\text{after op}} - \Phi_{\text{before}}$$

$$Q_{\text{mort}}(\text{op}_i) = \text{time}(\text{op}_i) + \Phi_i - \Phi_{i-1}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\sum_{i=1}^n Q_{\text{mort}}(\text{op}_i) &= \sum_{i=1}^n \text{time}(\text{op}_i) + \sum_{i=1}^n (\Phi_i - \Phi_{i-1}) \\
&= \sum_{i=1}^n \text{time}(\text{op}_i) + \Phi_n - \Phi_0
\end{aligned}$$

$\Phi_0 = 0$
 ↓
 Bank account

$\Phi_h \geq 0$
 never
 overdraft

This holds for any potential function

... just for slice non split ...
 ... part of program event ...

extendable Arrays

$$\Phi(M, h) = \begin{cases} \alpha h - M & \text{if } h \geq \frac{M}{\alpha} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Multiplication on array
 ...
 ...

(of w / of ~~...~~ provided

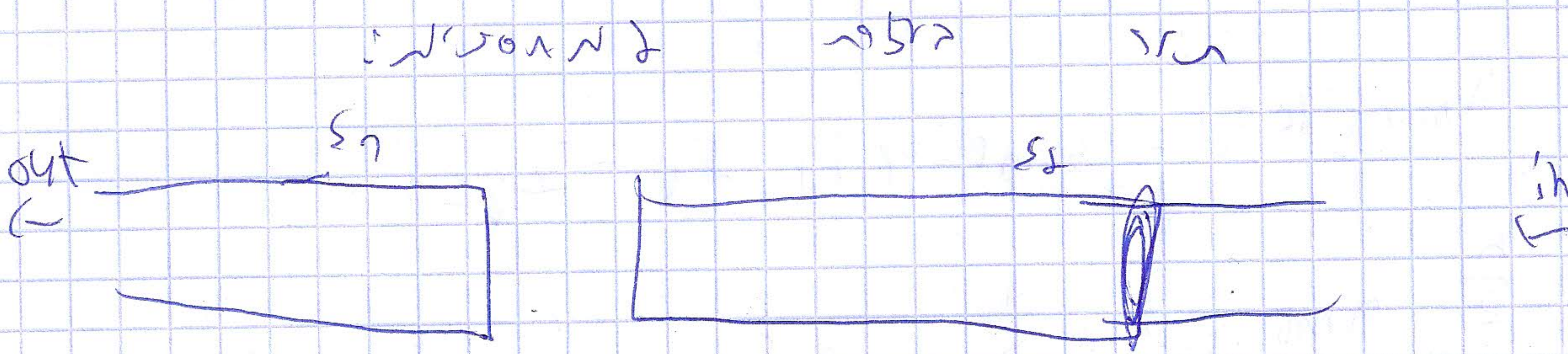
$$amort (Insert - Last) = \underbrace{time(Insert last)}_1 + \underbrace{\Phi(M, h+1) - \Phi(M, h)}_{\leq 2}$$

$$u = at + \sqrt{2at}$$

$$\frac{du}{dt} = \frac{a + \frac{a}{\sqrt{2at}}}{1} = \frac{2a + \frac{a}{\sqrt{2at}}}{1}$$

$$amort (Insert - Last) = \underbrace{time(Insert last)}_{M+1} + \underbrace{\Phi(2M, M-1) - \Phi(M, M)}_{2-M}$$

$$\frac{1}{2a} du = \frac{1}{2} \ln \left(\frac{2a + \frac{a}{\sqrt{2at}}}{1} \right)$$



A mortized
 $\Phi(0) = |S_2|$



of other part
 pop in / pop out
 size of pop in / size of pop out
 addition on (size of pop in) - size of pop out

Amortized = $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \Phi(i)$
 size of pop in / size of pop out

A mort $\Phi(D) = ||S_1|| - ||S_2||$

$\Phi = |S_1| - |S_2|$
 size of pop in / size of pop out

$\Phi \leq 1$
 $1 - |S_1| \leq \Phi \leq 1$