

Union - Find

amortized

make	$O(1)$	
union	$O(\alpha(n))$	Amortized
find	$O(\alpha(n))$	

amortized

amortized cost of union and find operations is $O(\alpha(n))$.
 This is because the cost of union is $O(\alpha(n))$ and the cost of find is $O(\alpha(n))$.
 The amortized cost of union and find operations is $O(\alpha(n))$.

Union by rank and path compression
 Union $O(1)$ Find $O(\alpha(n))$

Union by rank and path compression
 Union $O(1)$ Find $O(\alpha(n))$
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~~$O(\log n)$~~ ~~$O(\log n)$~~ ~~$O(\log n)$~~ ~~$O(\log n)$~~ ~~$O(\log n)$~~

Union $O(\log n)$ Find $O(1)$

Union by Rank

$O(\log n)$ \rightarrow $O(\log n)$ \rightarrow $O(\log n)$
 make union $O(n)$

$O(\log n)$ \rightarrow $O(\log n)$ \rightarrow $O(\log n)$

$O(\log n)$ \rightarrow $O(\log n)$ \rightarrow $O(\log n)$

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$O(\log n)$ \rightarrow $O(\log n)$ \rightarrow $O(\log n)$

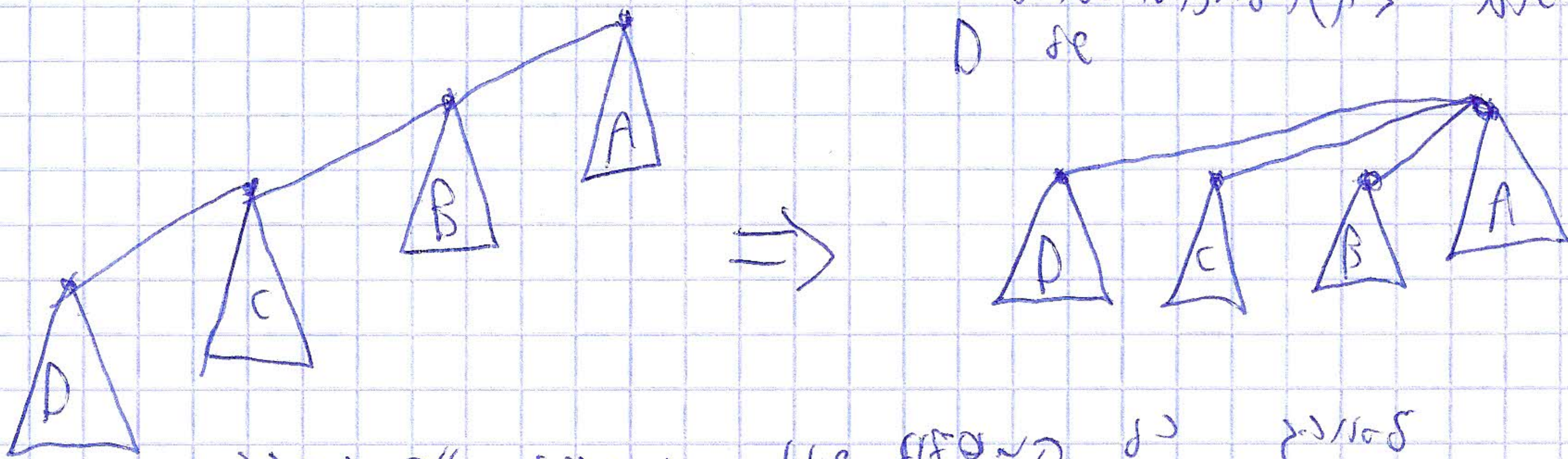
$O(\log n)$ \rightarrow $O(\log n)$ \rightarrow $O(\log n)$

$O(\log n)$ \rightarrow $O(\log n)$ \rightarrow $O(\log n)$

$O(\log n)$ \rightarrow $O(\log n)$ \rightarrow $O(\log n)$

Path compression

$O(\log n)$ \rightarrow $O(\log n)$ \rightarrow $O(\log n)$



$O(\log n)$ \rightarrow $O(\log n)$ \rightarrow $O(\log n)$

W.C.	$O(n)$	$O(n)$	$O(\log n)$
Amortized	$O(n)$	$O(\alpha(n))$	$O(\alpha(n))$

$O(\log n)$ \rightarrow $O(\log n)$ \rightarrow $O(\log n)$

$2(h)$ ~~נסיון~~ ~~נסיון~~ ~~נסיון~~ ~~נסיון~~

$\log^*(h)$ ~~נסיון~~

קצת יותר מהר

$$f^{(i)}(h) = f(f(\dots f(h)\dots))$$

$$f(h) = h+1$$

$$f^{(5)}(h) = h+5$$

$$f(h) = 2h$$

$$f^{(7)}(h) = 2^7 h$$

$$f(h) = 2^h$$

$$f^{(3)}(h) = 2^{(2^{2^h})}$$

$$f(h) = \log h$$

$$f^{(2)}(h) = \log \log h$$

Ackermann ~~נסיון~~ ~~נסיון~~

$$A_k(h) = \begin{cases} h+1 & k=1 \\ A_{k-1}^{(h+1)}(h) & k>1 \end{cases}$$

$$A_1(h) = h+1$$

$$A_2(h) = 2h+1$$

$$A_3(h) = 2^h(h+1)-1$$

$$A_n(h) = ?$$

נסיון נוסף

$\bar{A}_k(n) = \begin{cases} 2n & k=2 \\ \bar{A}_{k-1}(1) & k>2 \end{cases}$
 (with $n \leq h$ and $n < h$ annotations)
 Ackermann \sim $\log^* n$

$\bar{A}_2(n) = 2n$

$\bar{A}_3(n) = 2^n$

$\bar{A}_4(n) = \text{tower}(n) = 2^{2^{2^{\dots^2}}}$ (tower of height n)

tower n	2	4	76	65536	2 ⁶⁵⁵³⁶
h	1	2	3	4	5

$70^{82} < 2^{400} < \dots < 2^{65536}$
 (with various annotations and arrows indicating growth)

tower $\log^*(n)$
 (with annotations)

$\log^* n$ grows very slowly
 (with annotations)

Ackerman \bar{A}_k
 (with annotations)

\bar{A}_k (with annotations)

$\log^*(n)$ Tower (n)
 (with annotations)

compression

compression

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compression

group(x) = log*(rank(x))

x1, x2, x3, ..., xn

x1, x2, ..., xi, xi+1, ...

group(xi+1) = group(xi)

group(xi) = group(xi+1)

group(xi) = group(xi+1)

group(xi) = group(xi+1)

O(log* n)

group

group

rank

rank

rank

rank

rank

1

2

3

4

5

compression

compression

compression

compression

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compression

$$O(\log^* x) + 1 = O(\log^* x)$$

compression

compression

compression

compression

$$tower(g) - tower(g-1)$$

$N(g)$

compression

$$N(g) \leq \sum_{r=tower(g-1)+1}^{tower(g)} \frac{h}{2^r} \leq \frac{h}{2^{tower(g-1)+1}} [1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8} + \dots] =$$

compression

$$\leq \frac{h}{2^{tower(g-1)+1}} \cdot 2 = \frac{h}{2^{tower(g-1)}} = \frac{h}{2^{tower(g)}}$$

compression

$$\leq N(g) \cdot (tower(g) - tower(g-1)) = \frac{h}{2^{tower(g)}} (tower(g) - tower(g-1)) =$$

compression

compression

$$= O(h)$$

$h \log^* n$

compression

compression

$\log^* n$

compression

$O(\log^* n)$

Amortized

compression

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